

Safety Data Sheet

According to Hazardous Products Regulation (SOR/2015-17)

Revision date: 17.08.2023

Version: 6.4

Print date: 17.08.2023

SECTION 1: Identification

Product identifier

Trade name/designation:	Hydrochloric acid 3.0N
Product No.:	BDH7375-1
Synonyms:	none
CAS No.:	7647-01-0
Other means of identification:	

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use:	For Further Manufacturing Use Only
Uses advised against:	Not for Human or Animal Drug Use

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier

VWR International

Street	2360 Argentia Road
Postal code/City	Mississauga, Ontario
	Canada L5N 5Z7
Telephone	+1-800-932-5000 toll-free within US/Canada
Telefax	+1-610-728-2103

Emergency phone number

Telephone +1-613-996-6666 (Canutec, 24 hrs/day, 7 days/week, Canada)

Preparation Information

VWR International - Product Information Compliance

E-mail SDS@avantorsciences.com

SECTION 2: Hazard identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Hazardous Products Regulation (SOR/2015-17)

Hazard classes and hazard categories	Hazard statements
Substance or mixture corrosive to metals, category 1	H290
Skin irritation, category 2	H315
Eye irritation, category 2	H319
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure), category 3, Respiratory tract irritation	H335

2.2 Label elements

Labelling in accordance with (SOR/2015-17)

Hazard pictograms



Signal word: Warning

Hazard statements	
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

Precautionary statements	
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
P264	Wash hands thoroughly after handling.
P271	Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P234	Keep only in original container.
P302+P352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water/...
P362+P364	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P304+P340	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P312	Call a POISON CENTER/doctor/.../if you feel unwell.
P321	Specific treatment (see ... on this label).
P332+P313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.
P403+P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P405	Store locked up.
P406	Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.
P501	Dispose of contents/container to an appropriate treatment and disposal facility in accordance with applicable laws and regulations, and product characteristics at time of disposal.

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HNOC)
none

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

not applicable

3.2 Mixtures

Hazardous ingredients GHS Classification in accordance with (SOR/2015-17)

Substance name	Concentration	Identifier	Hazard classes and hazard categories
Hydrochloric acid	10 - < 25%	CAS No.: 7647-01-0	Met. Corr. 1 - H290 Skin Corr. 1B - H314 STOT SE 3 - H335

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General information

Remove victim out of the danger area. Do not leave affected person unattended. Change contaminated, saturated clothing.

In case of inhalation

Remove casualty to fresh air and keep warm and at rest. If unconscious but breathing normally, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. When in doubt or if symptoms are observed, get medical advice.

In case of skin contact

Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap. In case of skin reactions, consult a physician.

After eye contact:

Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

In case of ingestion

Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person or a person with cramps. Get medical advice/attention.

Self-protection of the first aider

First aider: Pay attention to self-protection!

4.2 Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed

Irritant and corrosive effects: Causes serious eye irritation. Causes skin irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. Cough. Dyspnoea. If swallowed danger of perforation of the esophagus and the stomach (strong corrosive effects).

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No special information on medical attention and special treatment available.

SECTION 5: Fire fighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media

The product itself does not burn.
Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings.
Water spray.
Dry extinguishing powder.
Alcohol resistant foam.
Carbon dioxide (CO₂).

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

Full water jet.

5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical

In case of fire may be liberated:
Hydrogen chloride (HCl)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Non-combustible corrosive substances (liquid).
Do not breathe gas/fume/vapor/spray.
Fight fire with normal precautions from a reasonable distance.
Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters:
Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

For non-emergency personnel: Wear personal protection equipment (refer to section 8). Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Do not breathe gas/fume/vapor/spray. Remove victim out of the danger area. Provide adequate ventilation. First Aid, decontamination, treatment of symptoms.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. The product is an acid. Before discharge into sewage plants the product normally needs to be neutralised.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal. Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents). Rinse affected areas with water. Dispose according to legislation. Ventilate affected area.

6.4 Reference to other sections

Personal protection equipment (PPE): see section 8 Disposal information: see section 13

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advices on safe handling

Use extractor hood (laboratory).

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

Avoid contact with eyes and skin.

Use personal protective equipment as required.

Measures to prevent fire, aerosol and dust generation

Usual measures for fire prevention.

Use only in well-ventilated areas.

Measures required to protect the environment

Do not empty into drains.

Collect spillage.

Wash hands before breaks and after work. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Provide eye shower and label its location conspicuously.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Recommended storage temperature: 15-25 °C

Storage: Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Keep/Store only in original container. Protect from moisture.

Packaging materials: Glass Polyethylene PP (Polypropylene) Unsuitable material for taking up: Metal container

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.2 no other specific uses are stipulated.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Does not contain substances above concentration limits fixing an occupational exposure limit.

8.2 Engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Technical measures and the application of suitable work processes have priority over personal protection equipment. If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.

Personal protection equipment (PPE)

Wear suitable protective clothing. When handling with chemical substances, protective clothing must be worn.

Eye/face protection

Eye glasses with side protection

Skin protection

Wear suitable gloves. When handling with chemical substances, protective gloves must be worn. In the case of wanting to use the gloves again, clean them before taking off and air them well. Check leak tightness/impermeability prior to use.

By short-term hand contact

Suitable material:	CR (polychloroprene, chloroprene rubber)
Thickness of the glove material:	0,13 mm
Breakthrough time	101 min

By long-term hand contact

Suitable material:	CR (polychloroprene, chloroprene rubber)
Thickness of the glove material:	-
Breakthrough time	> 480 min

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection necessary at: aerosol or mist formation If exposure limits are exceeded or irritation is experienced, NIOSH approved respiratory protection should be worn.

Additional information

Wash hands before breaks and after work. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Provide eye shower and label its location conspicuously.

Environmental exposure controls

no data available

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	
Physical state:	liquid
Color:	colorless
Odor:	no data available

Safety relevant basic data

pH:	~ 1 (20 °C)
Melting point/freezing point:	no data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range:	no data available
Flash point:	no data available
Flammability:	not applicable
Lower and upper explosion limit	
Lower explosion limit:	no data available
Upper explosion limit:	no data available
Vapor pressure:	no data available
Relative vapour density:	no data available
Density and/or relative density	
Density:	1.06 g/cm ³ (20 °C)
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility:	no data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:	no data available
Auto-ignition temperature:	no data available
Decomposition temperature:	not applicable
Viscosity	
Kinematic viscosity:	no data available
Dynamic viscosity:	no data available
Particle characteristics:	does not apply to liquids

9.2 Other information

Evaporation rate:	no data available
Explosive properties:	no data available
Oxidising properties:	not applicable
Bulk density:	no data available
Refraction index:	no data available
Dissociation constant:	no data available
Surface tension:	no data available
Henry's Law Constant:	no data available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

Corrosive to metals

10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature).

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Explosion hazard with:

Alkali metals

Alkaline earth metal

Alkali (lye)

Violent reaction with:

light metals

Powdered metals

Exothermic reaction with:

Water.

Substance, organic

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Heat

Humidity

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Metal.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products in case of fire: see section 5.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute effects

Acute oral toxicity:

no data available

Acute dermal toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - LD50: > 5010 mg/kg - Rabbit - (Japan GHS Basis for Classification Data)

Acute inhalation toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - LC50: 8.3 mg/l (30 min) - Rat - (IUCLID)

Hydrochloric acid - LC50: 45.6 mg/l (5 min) - Rat - (IUCLID)

Irritant and corrosive effects:

Primary irritation to the skin:

Causes skin irritation.

Irritation to eyes:

Causes serious eye irritation.

Irritation to respiratory tract:

May cause respiratory irritation.

Respiratory or skin sensitization

In case of skin contact: not sensitizing

In case of inhalation: not sensitizing

STOT-single exposure

May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT-repeated exposure

not applicable

CMR effects (carcinogenicity, mutagenicity and toxicity for reproduction)

Carcinogenicity

No indication of human carcinogenicity.

Germ cell mutagenicity

No indications of human germ cell mutagenicity exist.

Reproductive toxicity

No indications of human reproductive toxicity exist.

Aspiration hazard

not applicable

Other adverse effects

no data available

Additional information

no data available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Fish toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - LC50: 20,5 mg/l (96 h) *Lepomis macrochirus* - ECHA

Daphnia toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - LC50: 250 mg/l (48 h) *Daphnia magna* - Portmann, J.E., and K.W. Wilson 1971. The Toxicity of 140 Substances to the Brown Shrimp and Other Marine Animals. Shellfish Information Leaflet No.22, Ministry of Agric.Fish.Food, Fish.Lab.Burnham-on-Crouch (2 ed./12).

Hydrochloric acid - EC50: 0,45 (pH: 4,9) mg/l (48 h) *Daphnia magna* - OECD 202

Algae toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - EC50: 0,73 (pH: 4,7) mg/l (72 h) - OECD 201

Hydrochloric acid - NOEC: 0,364 (pH:5) mg/l (72 h) *Chlorella vulgaris* - ECHA (OECD 201; 2008)

Bacteria toxicity:

Hydrochloric acid - EC50: 0,23 (pH: 5,2) mg/l (3 h) - OECD 209

12.2 Persistence and degradability

no data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: no data available

12.4 Mobility in soil:

no data available

12.5 Results of PBT/vPvB assessment

not applicable

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to the environment.

12.7 Other adverse effects

no data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Appropriate disposal / Product

Dispose according to legislation. Consult the appropriate local waste disposal expert about waste disposal. Before discharge into sewage plants the product normally needs to be neutralised.

Waste code product: no data available

Appropriate disposal / Package

Dispose according to legislation. Handle contaminated packages in the same way as the substance itself.

Additional information

Directive 2008/98/EC (Waste Framework Directive)

No further relevant information available.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Land transport (TDG)

UN-No.:	1789
Proper Shipping Name:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class(es):	8
Packing group:	III
Environmental hazards:	No
Marine pollutant:	No

Special precautions for user:

Sea transport (IMDG)

UN-No.:	1789
Proper Shipping Name:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class(es):	8
Classification code:	
Hazard label(s):	8
Packing group:	III
Environmental hazards:	No
Marine pollutant:	No
Special precautions for user:	
Segregation group:	1
EmS-No.	F-A S-B

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code not relevant

Air transport (ICAO-TI / IATA-DGR)

UN-No.:	1789
Proper Shipping Name:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID
Class(es):	8
Classification code:	
Hazard label(s):	8
Packing group:	III
Special precautions for user:	

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Domestic Substance List:

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
 DOT - Department of Transportation
 IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer
 IATA-DGR - International Air Transport Association-Dangerous Goods Regulations
 ICAO-TI - International Civil Aviation Organization-Technical Instructions
 IMDG - International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 LTV - Long Term Value
 NIOSH - National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
 NTP - National Toxicology Program
 OSHA - Occupational Safety & Health Administration
 PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 PEL - Permissible Exposure Limit
 STV - Short Term Value
 SVHC - Substances of Very High Concern
 TDG - Transport of Dangerous Goods
 TLV - Threshold Limit Value
 vPvB - very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

Key literature references and sources for data

This Safety Data Sheet has been prepared based on information available for public as TOXNET information, European Chemicals Agency (ECHA) substance dossier, papers from international cancer research institutes (IARC Monographs), U.S. National Toxicology Program data, U.S. Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Control (ATSDR), PubChem websites and SDS from our raw material manufacturers.

Revision date	Version	Print date
17.08.2023	6.4	17.08.2023

Additional information

Indication of changes general update

If you need an explanation of the change, contact the supplier (SDS@avantorsciences.com).

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all-inclusive and shall be used only as a guidance. The information in this document is based on the present state knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. VWR International and his Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling.