



A Geno Technology, Inc. (USA) brand name

# Well-Coated™ Neutravidin™

96-Well Plates Coated with Neutravidin™ for Binding Biotinylated Molecules

(Cat. # 786-743, 786-766, 786-767)



#### INTRODUCTION

Well-Coated Neutravidin plates are designed to specifically bind biotinylated molecules, including biotin tagged antibodies, with minimal non-specific binding. This is particular advantageous for antibodies known to denature upon direct binding to polystyrene plates.

Biotin exhibits an extraordinary binding affinity for avidin  $(K_a=10^{15}\,M^{-1})$  and Neutravidin  $(K_a=10^{15}\,M^{-1})$ . Biotin and avidin interaction is rapid and once the bond is established it can survive up to 3M guanidine-hydrochloride and extremes of pH. Biotin-avidin bonds can only be reversed by denaturing the avidin protein molecule with 8M guanidine-hydrochloride at pH1.5 or by autoclaving. Neutravidin is in many respects is similar to avidin except that it has no carbohydrate side chains to eliminate lectin binding; is of near neutral pI (6.3) to reduce non-specific adsorption; lacks the RYD sequence eliminating interaction with RGD domain of adhesion receptors. The binding of Neutravidin is similar to that of avidin and streptavidin with less non-specific binding.

Well-Coated<sup>™</sup> Neutravidin<sup>™</sup> plates are suitable for direct, indirect, competitive and sandwich assays. The wells are coated to a 200µl depth and are supplied pre-blocked in our proprietary Superior<sup>™</sup> Blocking Buffer. The clear, white and black plates are offered for colorimetric, chemiluminescence and fluorescent detection systems, respectively.

## ITEM)S) SUPPLIED

Cat. #	Components	Size
786-743	Well-Coated $^{^{\mathrm{m}}}$ Neutravidin $^{^{\mathrm{m}}}$ Coated 8-well strip plate, Clear	5 plates
786-766	Well-Coated $^{^{\mathrm{m}}}$ Neutravidin $^{^{\mathrm{m}}}$ Coated 96 well plate, Black	5 plates
786-767	Well-Coated $^{™}$ Neutravidin $^{™}$ Coated 96 well plate, White	5 plates

#### STORAGE CONDITIONS

Shipped at ambient temperature. Upon arrival, store unopened at 4°C. Once opened the plates can be stored in a resealable bag (ZipLoc) with an appropriate desiccant at 4°C.

#### BINDING CAPACITY

*Well-Coated* Neutravidin : ~40 pmol D-biotin/well

## ADDITIONAL ITEMS REQUIRED

- Biotinylated antibody (10μg/ml) to be bound to plate; visit <u>www.GBiosciences.com</u> for biotin labeling kits.
- Wash Buffer: femtoTBST<sup>™</sup> (Cat. # 786-161) or femtoPBST<sup>™</sup> (Cat. # 786-162); 10X concentrated wash buffers supplemented with Tween<sup>®</sup> 20. Or an appropriate wash buffer of choice.
- Blocking Buffer: A suitable blocking buffer, we recommend our Superior Blocking Buffer (Cat. # 786-655 to 786-661) or NAP-BLOCKER, an animal free blocking agent suitable for ELISA (Cat. # 786-190).
- Antigen
- Enzyme Labeled Primary Antibody; visit <u>www.GBiosciences.com</u> for horseradish peroxidase (HRP) and alkaline phosphatase (AP) labeling kits.
- Detection system, femtoELISA<sup>™</sup> is a chromogenic detection system for HRP and AP (Cat. # 786-110 to 786-113)

#### **PROTOCOL**

The following protocol is a simple direct ELISA protocol and the protocol and reagents used will have to be optimized for specific applications and assays.

## Direct ELISA Assay

- 1. Wash the wells to be used two times with 300µl Wash Buffer.
- 2. Add up to 200µl biotinylated sample to each well.
- Incubate at room temperature for 1-2 hours, for optimal binding use a plate shaker.
- 4. Wash each well three times with 300µl Wash Buffer.
- 5. Make serial dilutions of the antigen, diluted in Blocking Buffer, and add  $200\mu l$  to each well.
- 6. Incubate at room temperature for 0.5-1 hour with shaking.
- 7. Wash each well three times with 300µl Wash Buffer.
- 8. Add 200µl enzyme labeled primary antibody.
- 9. Incubate at room temperature for 0.5-1 hour with shaking.
- 10. Wash each well five times with 300µl Wash Buffer.
- 11. Detect the label signal according to the manufacturer's instructions, using 200µl detection reagent per well.

## RELATED PRODUCTS

Download our Assay Development Handbook.



http://info.gbiosciences.com/complete-assay-development-handbook

For other related products, visit our website at www.GBiosciences.com or contact us.

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